

Native Plants

available at Vinland Valley Nursery



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Perennials

SCIENTIFIC NAME

Achillea millefolium
Agastache foeniculum
Amsonia hubrichti
Allium cernuum
Amsonia tabernamontana
Aquilegia canadensis
Aralia racemosa
**Arisaema triphyllum*
Asarum canadense
Asclepias exaltata
Asclepias hirtella
Asclepias incarnata
Asclepias syriaca
Asclepias tuberosa
Asclepias verticillata
Athyrium filix-femina
Baptisia alba [lactea]
Baptisia australis
Baptisia sphaerocarpa
Berlandiera lyrata
Cassia {Senna} hebecarpa
Cassia {Senna} marilandica
Chamaecrista fasciculata
Conoclinium coelestinum
Coreopsis lanceolata
Coreopsis tripteris
Cynanchum laeve
Dalea candida
Dalea purpurea
Desmanthus illinoensis
**Dodecatheon meadia*
Echinacea angustifolia
Echinacea pallida
Echinacea paradoxa
Echinacea purpurea
Eryngium yuccifolium
Eutrochium maculatum {Eupatorium}
Fragaria virginiana
Gaillardia arista
Geranium maculatum
Helenium autumnale
Helianthus maximiliani
Helianthus mollis
Heliopsis helianthoides
Hepatica americana
Heuchera richardsonii
Iris cristata
Lespedeza capitata
Liatris aspera
Liatris ligulistylis
Liatris spicata

COMMON NAME

yarrow
 anise hyssop
 Arkansas bluestar
 nodding onion
 eastern bluestar
 red columbine
 American spikenard
 Jack in the pulpit
 Canadian wildginger
 poke milkweed
 green milkweed
 swamp milkweed
 common milkweed
 butterfly milkweed
 whorled milkweed
 lady fern
 white wild indigo
 blue wild indigo
 yellow wild indigo
 lyreleaf greeneyes
 wild senna
 Maryland wild senna
 partridge pea
 blue mistflower
 tickseed
 tall tickseed
 honeyvine
 white prairie clover
 purple prairie clover
 Illinois bundleflower
 shooting star
 narrowleaf purple coneflower
 pale purple coneflower
 yellow coneflower
 eastern purple coneflower
 rattlesnake master
 spotted joe pye weed
 wild strawberry
 blanketflower
 spotted geranium
 common sneezeweed
 Maximilian sunflower
 ashy sunflower
 smooth oxeye
 brown-lobed liverleaf
 Richardson's alumroot
 dwarf crested iris
 roundhead lespedeza
 tall blazing star
 meadow blazing star
 dense blazing star

Lobelia siphilitica great blue lobelia
Lysimachia ciliata fringed loosestrife
Matteuccia struthiopteris ostrich fern
**Mertensia virginica* Virginia bluebells
Monarda bradburiana eastern beebalm
Monarda fistulosa wild bergamot
Monarda punctata spotted beebalm
Oligoneuron {Solidago} canadensis Canada goldenrod
Oligoneuron {Solidago} flexicaulis zigzag goldenrod
Oligoneuron {Solidago} rigida stiff goldenrod
Oligoneuron {Solidago} speciosa showy goldenrod
Oenothera missouriensis Missouri evening primrose
Oenothera fruticosa narrowleaf evening primrose, sundrops
Packera paupercula balsam groundsel
Penstemon digitalis foxglove beardtongue
Phemeranthus calycinus {Talinum} rock rose
Phlox glaberrima smooth phlox
Phlox pilosa downy phlox
Physostegia virginiana obedient plant
**Podophyllum peltatum* mayapple
Pycnanthemum muticum mountain mint
Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum whorled
 mountainmint
 upright prairie coneflower
 pinnate prairie coneflower
 orange coneflower
Rudbeckia laciniata
Rudbeckia maxima
Rudbeckia speciosa
Rudbeckia subtomentosa
Rudbeckia triloba
Ruellia humilis
Salvia azurea
Silphium perfoliatum
Stylophorum diphyllum celandine poppy, wood poppy
Symphytotrichum ericoides {Aster} white heath aster
Symphytotrichum novae-angliae {Aster} New England aster
Symphytotrichum oblongifolium {Aster} fragrant aster
Symphytotrichum shortii {Aster} Short's aster
Thalictrum dioicum early meadow rue
Tiarella cordifolia foamflower
Tradescantia ohiensis bluejacket
**Trillium grandiflorum* white trillium
Uvularia grandiflora largeflower bellwort
Verbena hastata swamp verbena
Vernonia fasciculata prairie ironweed
Vernoniastrum virginicum Culver's root
Yucca filamentosa Adam's needle
Zizia aurea golden zizia

Worthwhile Nativars (naturally occurring selections)

<i>Amsonia tabernamontana</i> 'Blue Ice'	eastern bluestar
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> 'Valerie Finnis'	white sagebrush
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> 'Hello Yellow'	yellow butterfly milkweed
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> 'Cinderella'	pink swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> 'Ice Ballet'	white swamp milkweed
<i>Filipendula rubra</i> 'Venusta'	queen of the meadow
<i>Helianthus salicifolius</i> 'Autumn Gold'	narrow-leaved sunflower
<i>Heliopsis autumnale</i> 'Fuego'	Helen's flower
<i>Heliopsis autumnale</i> 'Mardi Gras'	Helen's flower
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> 'Summer Sun'	false sunflower
<i>Oenothera</i> (<i>Gaura</i>) <i>lindheimeri</i> 'Siskiyou Pink'	gaura
<i>Penstemon pygmaeus</i>	dwarf beardtongue
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> 'Jeana'	tall garden phlox
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> 'Goldsturm'	black-eyed Susan
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> 'Prairie Glow'	brown-eyed Susan
<i>Oligoneuron</i> (<i>Solidago</i>) <i>canadensis</i> 'Golden Baby'	dwarf Canada goldenrod

<i>Oligoneuron</i> (<i>Solidago</i>) <i>sphacelata</i> 'Golden Fleece'	goldenrod
<i>Oligoneuron</i> (<i>Solidago</i>) <i>rugosa</i> 'Wichita Mountains'	goldenrod
<i>Tetaneuris scaposa</i> 'Prairie Sunshine' (<i>Hymenoxys</i>)	thrift-leaf perky Sue
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> 'Lucerne'	prairie blue-eyed grass
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>prostratus</i> 'Snow Flurry' {Aster}	white heath aster
<i>Symphotrichum fendleri</i> 'My Antonia' {Aster}	Fendler's aster
<i>Symphotrichum laevis</i> 'Bluebird' {Aster}	smooth aster
<i>Symphotrichum novi-angliae</i> 'Purple Dome' {Aster}	New England aster
<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> 'Alert' {Aster}	New England aster
<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> 'Wood's Light Blue' {Aster}	New England aster
<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> 'Wood's Purple' {Aster}	New England aster

Grasses & Sedges

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge
<i>Meuhlenbergia capillaris</i>	muhly grass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed

Worthwhile Nativars (naturally occurring selections)

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> 'Blackhawks'	big bluestem
<i>Meuhlenbergia reverchonii</i> 'Undaunted'	ruby muhly grass
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> 'Red October'	big bluestem
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Apache Rose'	switchgrass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Heavy Metal'	switchgrass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Hot Rod'	switchgrass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> 'Shenandoah'	switchgrass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> 'Twilight Zone'	little bluestem
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> 'The Blues'	var. little bluestem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> 'Golden Sunset'	Indian grass

Shrubs

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	white bottlebrush buckeye
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo bush
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	dwarf false indigo
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Carolina allspice
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	common buttonbush
<i>Clethera alnifolia</i>	sweetshrub
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	eastern leatherwood
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	oakleaf hydrangea
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	opossumhaw
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	sandcherry
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	common ninebark
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina rose, prairie rose
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussywillow
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	American elderberry
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	steeplebush
<i>Symphoricarpos alba</i>	snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry, Indian currant
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	blackhaw

Worthwhile Nativars (naturally occurring selections)

<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> 'Standing Ovation'	columnar serviceberry
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> 'Brilliantissima'	red chokeberry
<i>Aronia melancarpa</i> 'Autumn Magic'	black chokeberry
<i>Aronia melancarpa</i> 'Low Scape Mound'	dwarf black chokeberry
<i>Aronia melancarpa</i> 'Low Scape Snowfire'	dwarf black chokeberry
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> 'Aphrodite'	Carolina allspice
<i>Clethera alnifolia</i> 'Crystalina'	dwarf sweetshrub
<i>Clethera alnifolia</i> 'Hummingbird'	white sweetshrub
<i>Clethera alnifolia</i> 'Ruby Spice'	pink sweetshrub
<i>Diervilla rivularis</i> 'Kodiak Black'	bush honeysuckle
<i>Diervilla rivularis</i> 'Kodiak Orange'	bush honeysuckle
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> 'Annabelle'	smooth hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> 'Haas Halo'	smooth hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> 'Ruby Slippers'	pink oakleaf hydrangea
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Berry Heavy'	winterberry, deciduous holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Jim Dandy'	male deciduous holly
<i>Itea virginiana</i> 'Little Henry'	dwarf Virginia sweetspire
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Grey Owl'	eastern red cedar
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 'Summer Wine'	purpleleaf ninebark
<i>Rhus typhina</i> 'Tiger Eye'	staghorn sumac

Trees

SCIENTIFIC NAME

COMMON NAME

<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder	<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	blackgum
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	sugar maple	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hophornbeam
<i>Aesculus flava</i>	yellow buckeye	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	eastern white pine
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon serviceberry	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	eastern cottonwood
<i>Amelanchier arboria</i>	downy serviceberry	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	shadblow serviceberry	<i>Prunus americana</i>	American plum
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny serviceberry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	pecan	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak
<i>Catalpa bignoides</i>	southern catalpa	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	northern catalpa	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	common hackberry	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	chinquapin oak
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	American fringetree	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak
<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	American yellowwood	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras
<i>Cornus florida</i>	white flowering dogwood	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	common persimmon	<i>Taxodium ascendens</i>	pond cypress
<i>Franklinia alatamaha</i>	Franklin tree	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald cypress
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffeetree	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 'Emerald Green'	arborvitae
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	<i>Thuja plicata</i> 'Spring Grove'	western red cedar
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweetgum	<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip tree	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	slippery elm
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweetbay magnolia	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm
<i>Malus ioensis</i>	prairie crabapple		

Worthwhile Nativars (naturally occurring selections)

<i>Abies concolor</i> 'Blue Cloak'	white fir	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> 'Tupelo Tower'	Tupelo Tower' black gum
<i>Acer rubrum</i> 'Brandywine'	red maple	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> 'Wild Fire'	Wild Fire' black gum
<i>Acer rubrum</i> 'Burgundy Belle'	red maple	<i>Picea pungens</i> 'Bakeri'	Colorado blue spruce
<i>Acer rubrum</i> 'October Glory'	red maple	<i>Picea pungens</i> 'Fastigiata'	columnar Colorado blue spruce
<i>Betula nigra</i> 'Heritage'	river birch	<i>Picea pungens</i> 'Hoopsi'	dwarf Colorado blue spruce
<i>Betula nigra</i> 'Dura Heat'	river birch	<i>Pinus strobus</i> 'Coney Island'	dwarf eastern white pine
<i>Cornus florida</i> 'Summer Fun'	white flowering dogwood	<i>Pinus strobus</i> 'Fastigiata'	columnar eastern white pine
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> 'Shademaster'	honey locust	<i>Pinus strobus</i> 'Pendula'	weeping eastern white pine
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Canaerti Improved'	Canert's' juniper	<i>Populus deltoides</i> 'Siouxland'	cottonwood (cottonless male)
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Hetzii'	Hetz' juniper	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 'DeGroot's Spire'	American arborvitae
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 'Taylor'	Taylor' juniper	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 'Smaragd'	Emerald Green' arborvitae
		<i>Ulmus americana</i> 'Frontier'	American elm (disease resistant)

Vines

SCIENTIFIC NAME

COMMON NAME

<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	Dutchman's pipevine
<i>Cissus incisa</i>	sorrelvine, opossum vine
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	maypops
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American wisteria
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i>	American wisteria

Worthwhile Nativars (naturally occurring selections)

<i>Celastrus scandens</i> 'Indian Mix'	bittersweet
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> 'Major Wheeler'	trumpet honeysuckle

REFERENCES

USDA Plants Database	plants.usda.gov
Missouri Botanical Garden Plant Finder	mobot.org
Ladybird Johnson Wildflower Center	wildflower.org
Missouri Prairie Foundation	grownative.org
Mt. Cuba Center	mtcubacenter.org